

**EUROSKOPIA**  
NETWORK

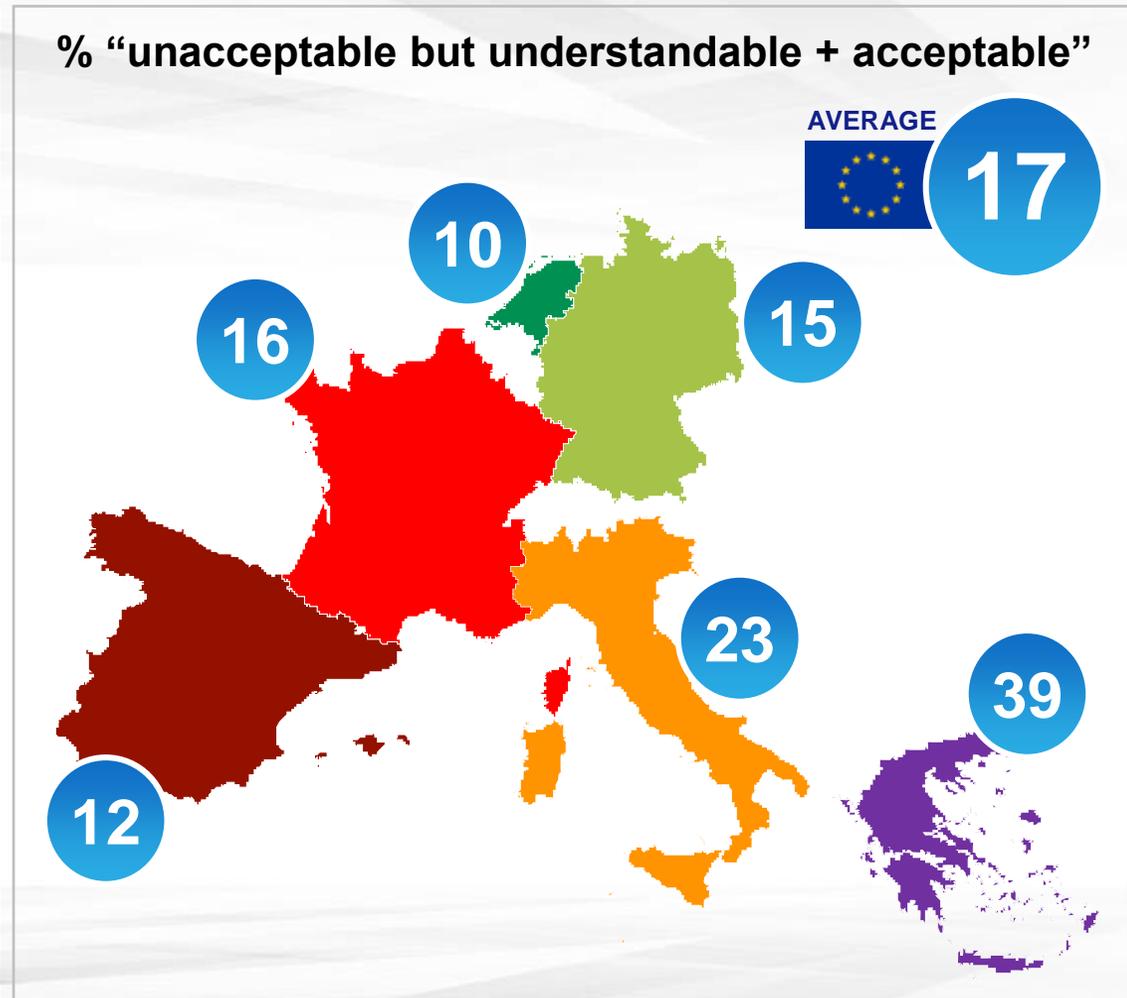
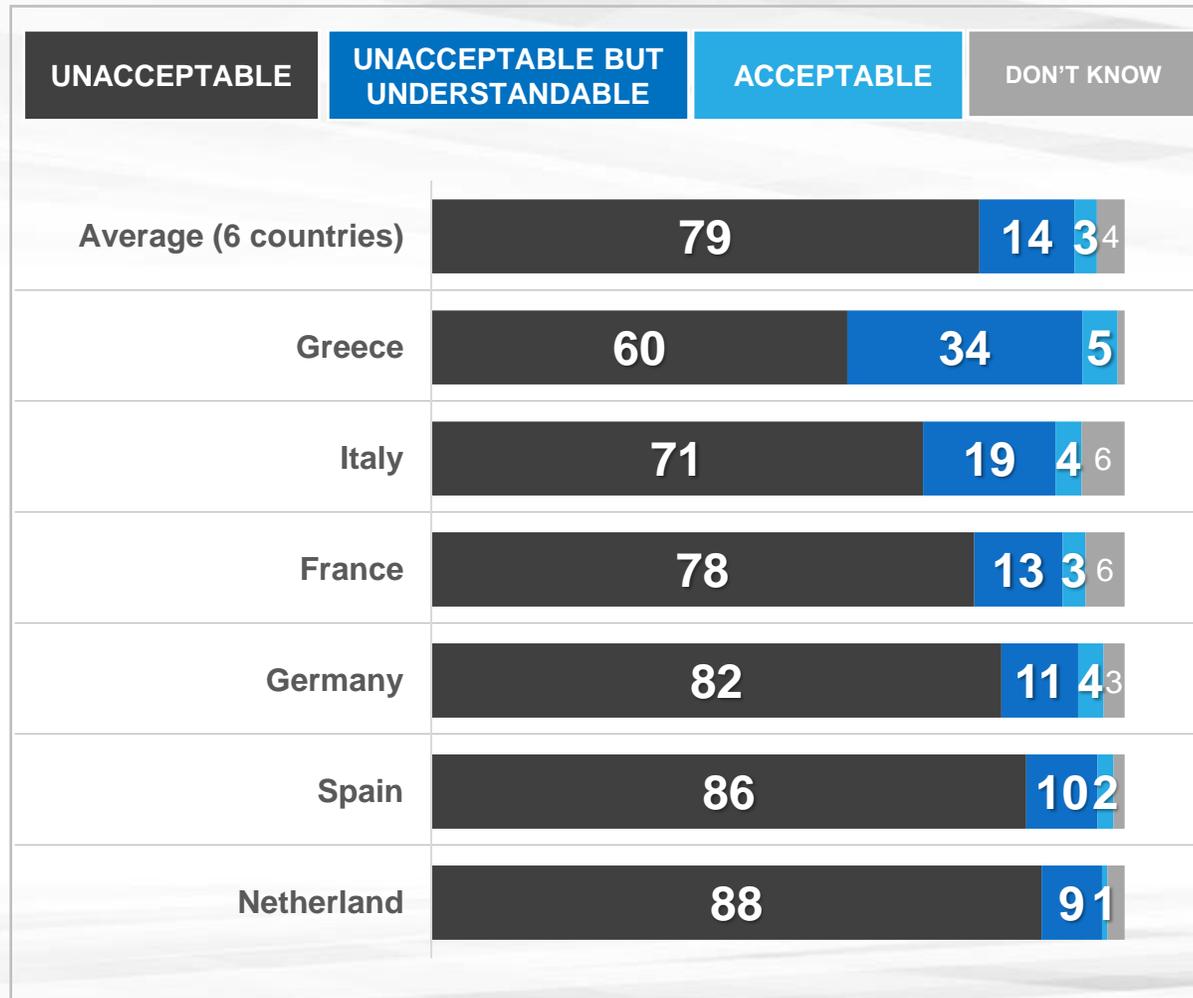
**The Russia-Ukraine  
war according  
to the European  
public opinion**

11th March 2022



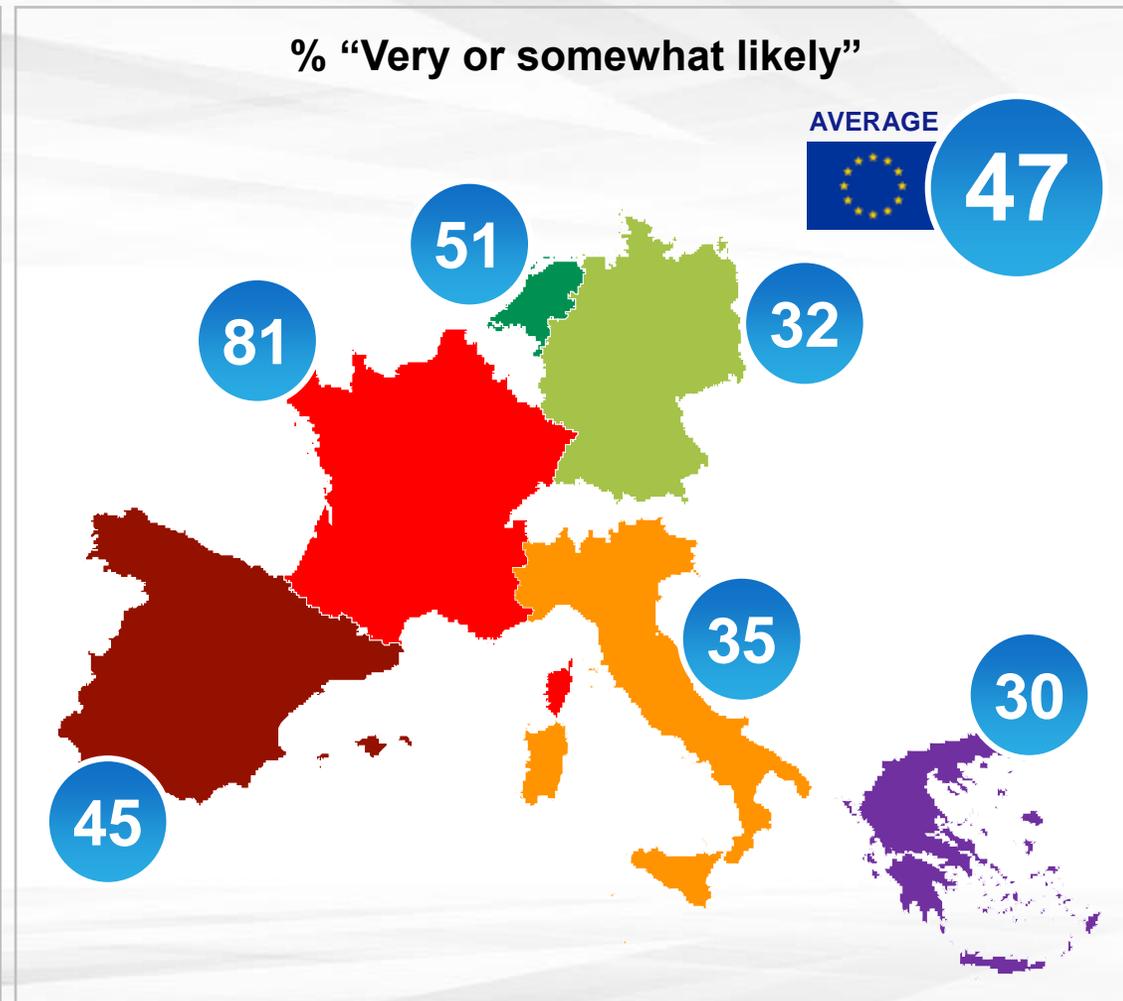
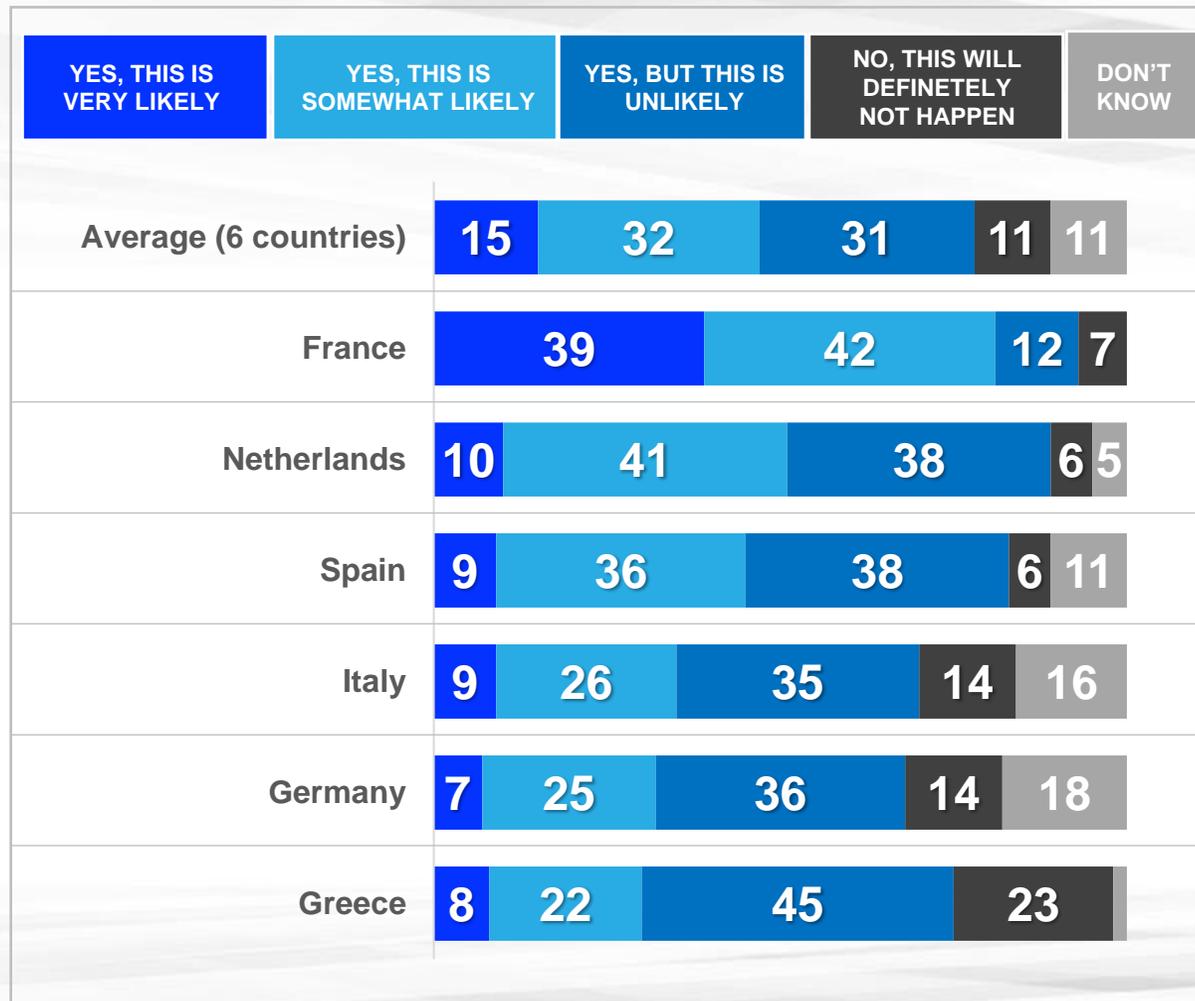
# OPINIONS ABOUT THE RUSSIAN ATTACK TO UKRAINE

Do you think Russian attack to Ukraine is...



# THE RISK OF THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS

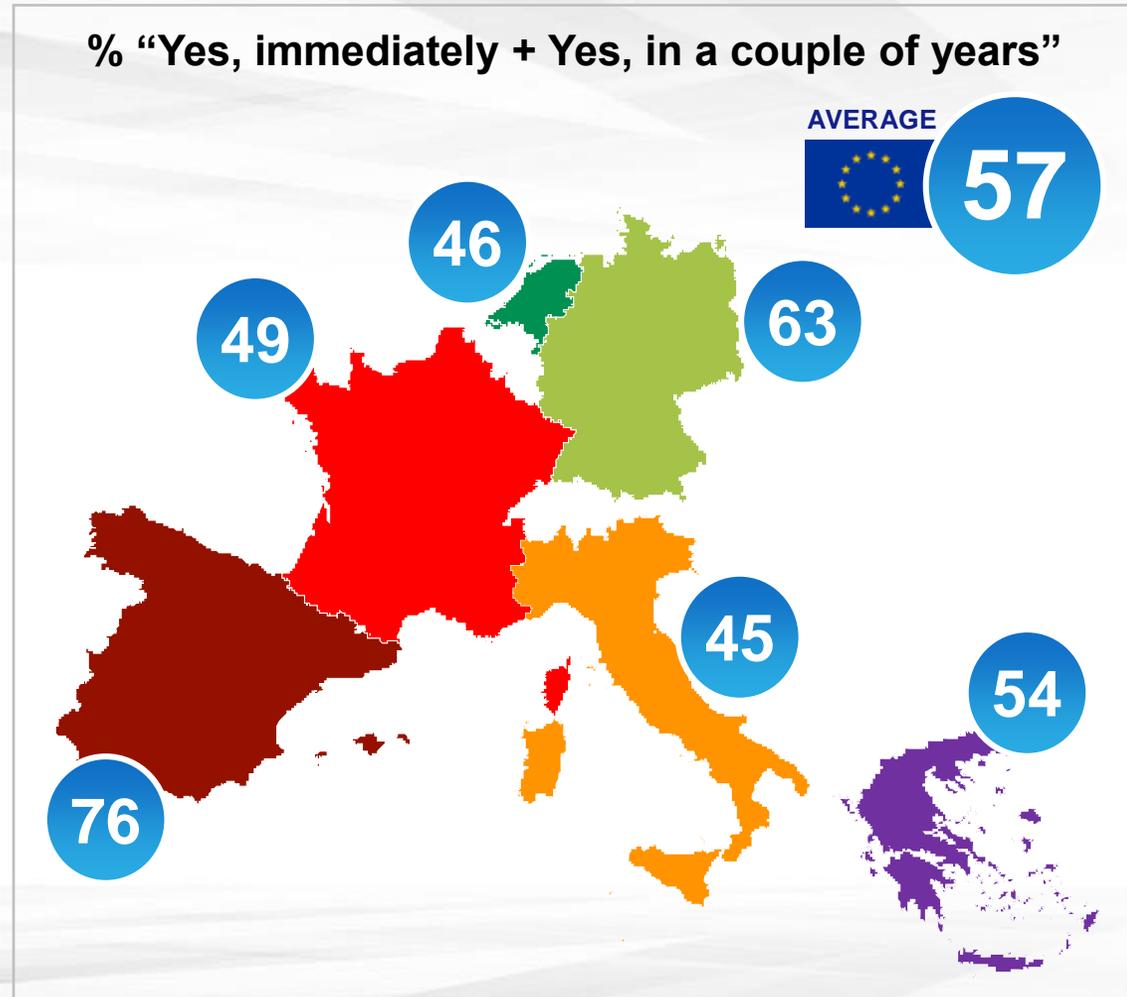
Do you think that the war between Ukraine and Russia could lead to use of nuclear weapons?



# UKRAINE'S ADMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN UNION

Do you think Ukraine should be admitted as a member of the EU?

	YES, IMMEDIATELY	YES, IN A COUPLE OF YEARS	NO	DON'T KNOW
Average (6 countries)	27	30	24	19
Spain	53	23	11	13
Germany	22	41	24	13
Greece	21	33	39	7
France	25	24	27	24
Netherlands	12	34	29	25
Italy	19	26	28	27



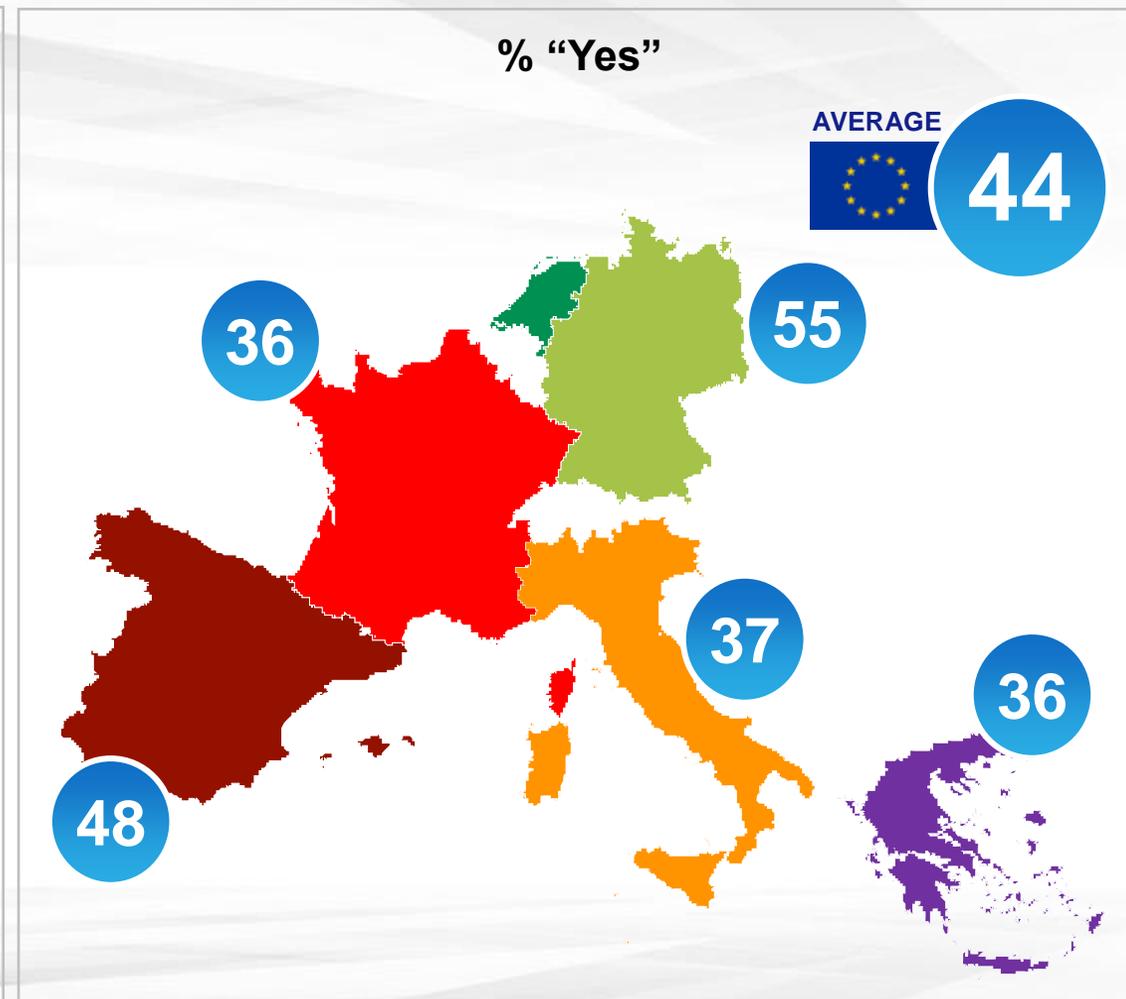
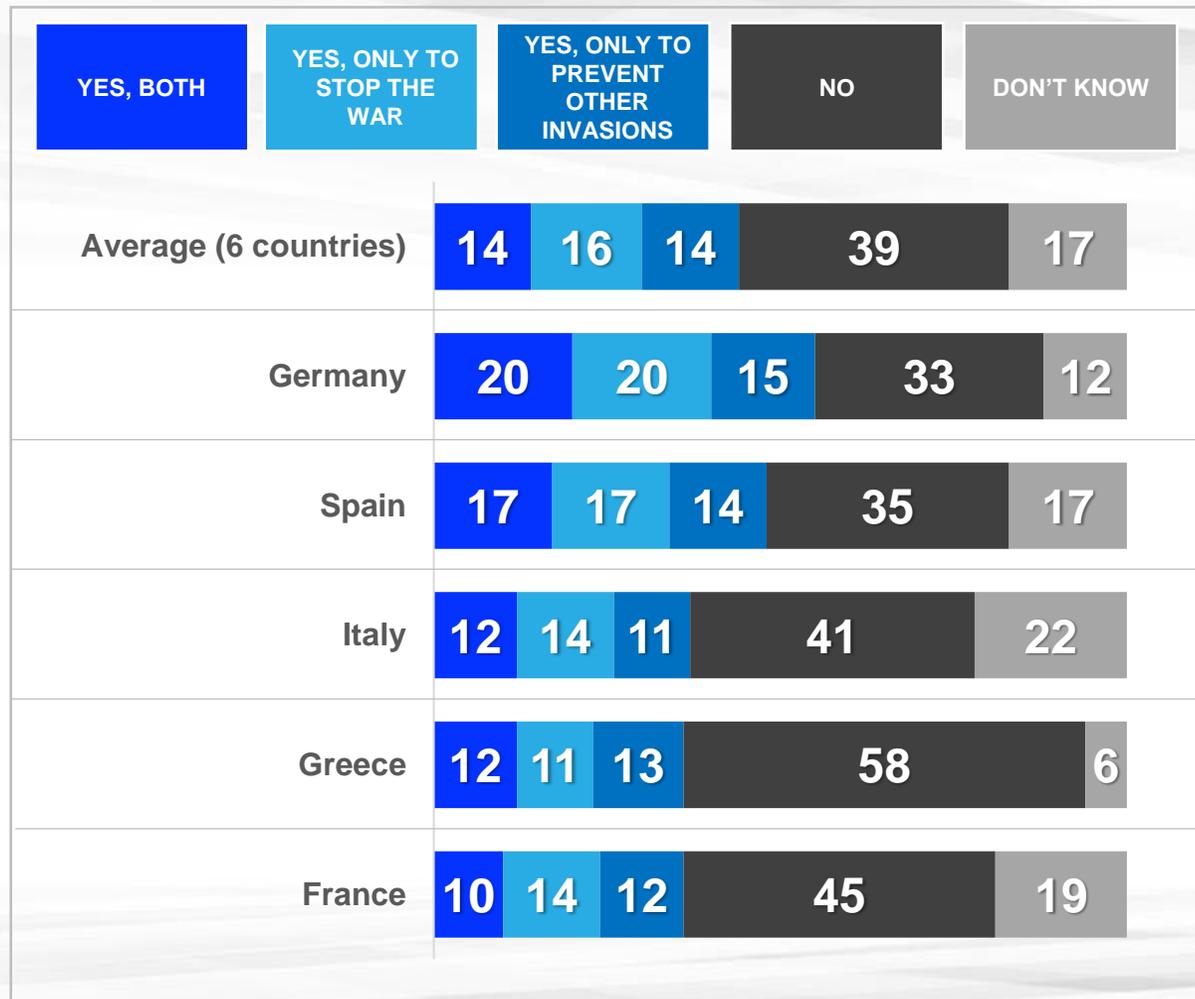
# THE SANCTIONS AGAINST RUSSIA AFTER THE END OF UKRAINE INVASION

Do you think European countries should keep sanctions to Russia in time even after the end of Ukraine invasion?  
(% of “YES”)

	 Average EU	 Germany	 Italy	 France	 Spain	 Greece	 Netherlands
Economic restrictions to Russian companies and investors directly linked to Putin	71	68	63	75	83	55	80
Economic restrictions to all Russian companies and investors	53	44	50	61	67	35	53
Banning of flights to Russia	46	43	34	56	57	22	46
Banning of Russian federations and clubs in sports competitions	42	37	31	47	60	21	41
Banning of Russian artists in performance in Europe	32	28	21	36	51	17	35

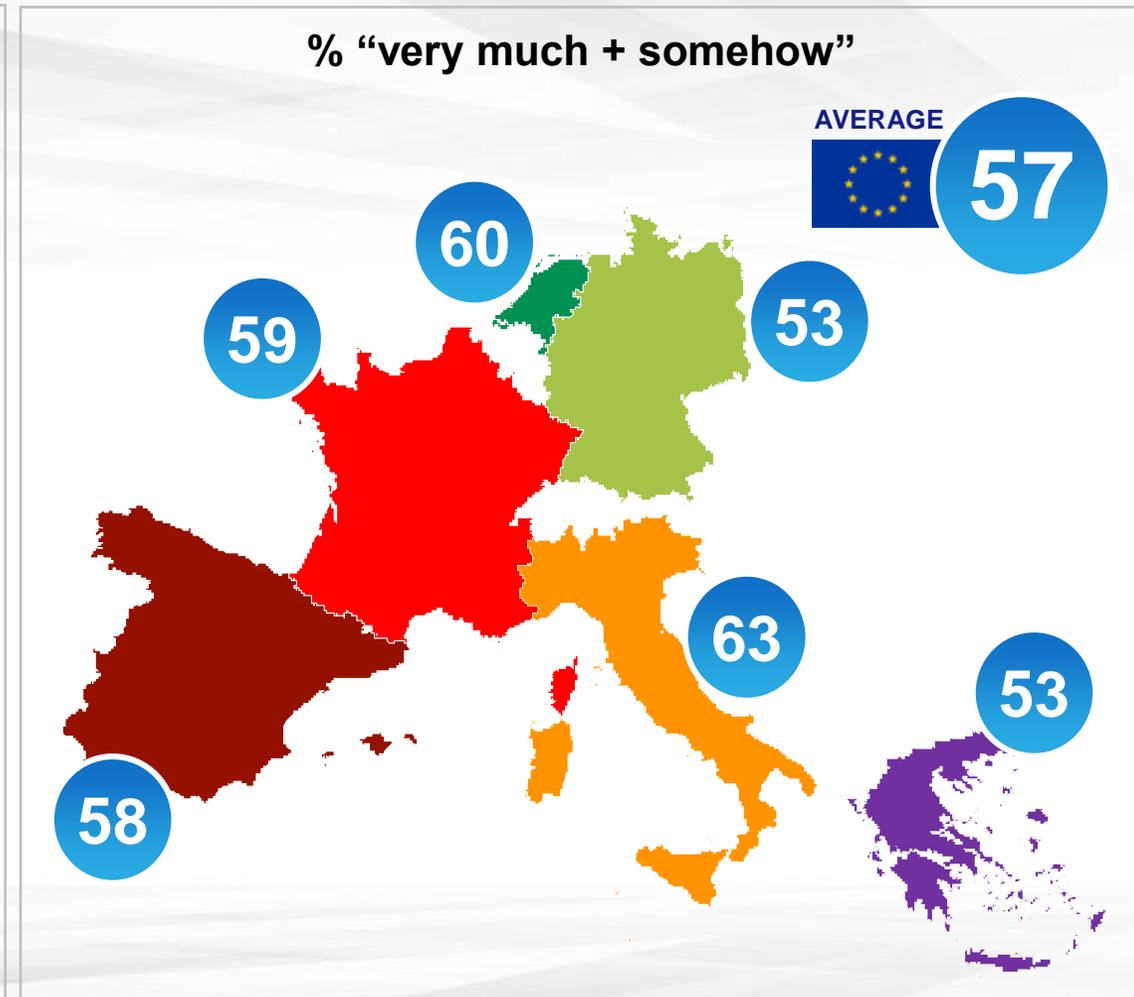
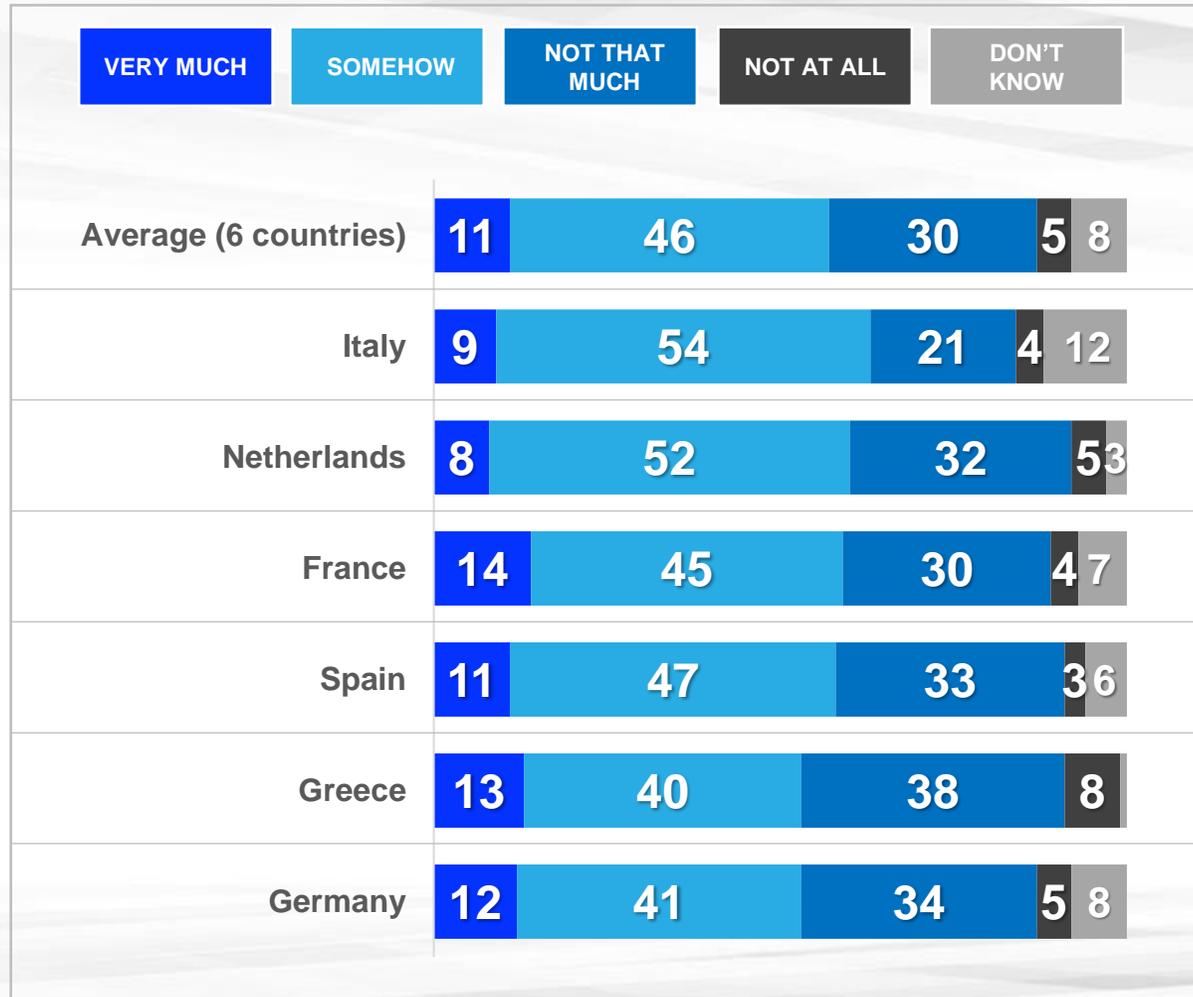
# THE EFFECTIVENESS OF SANCTIONS AGAINST RUSSIA

Do you think sanctions against Russia will be effective to force Russia to stop the war and prevent other invasions in the future?



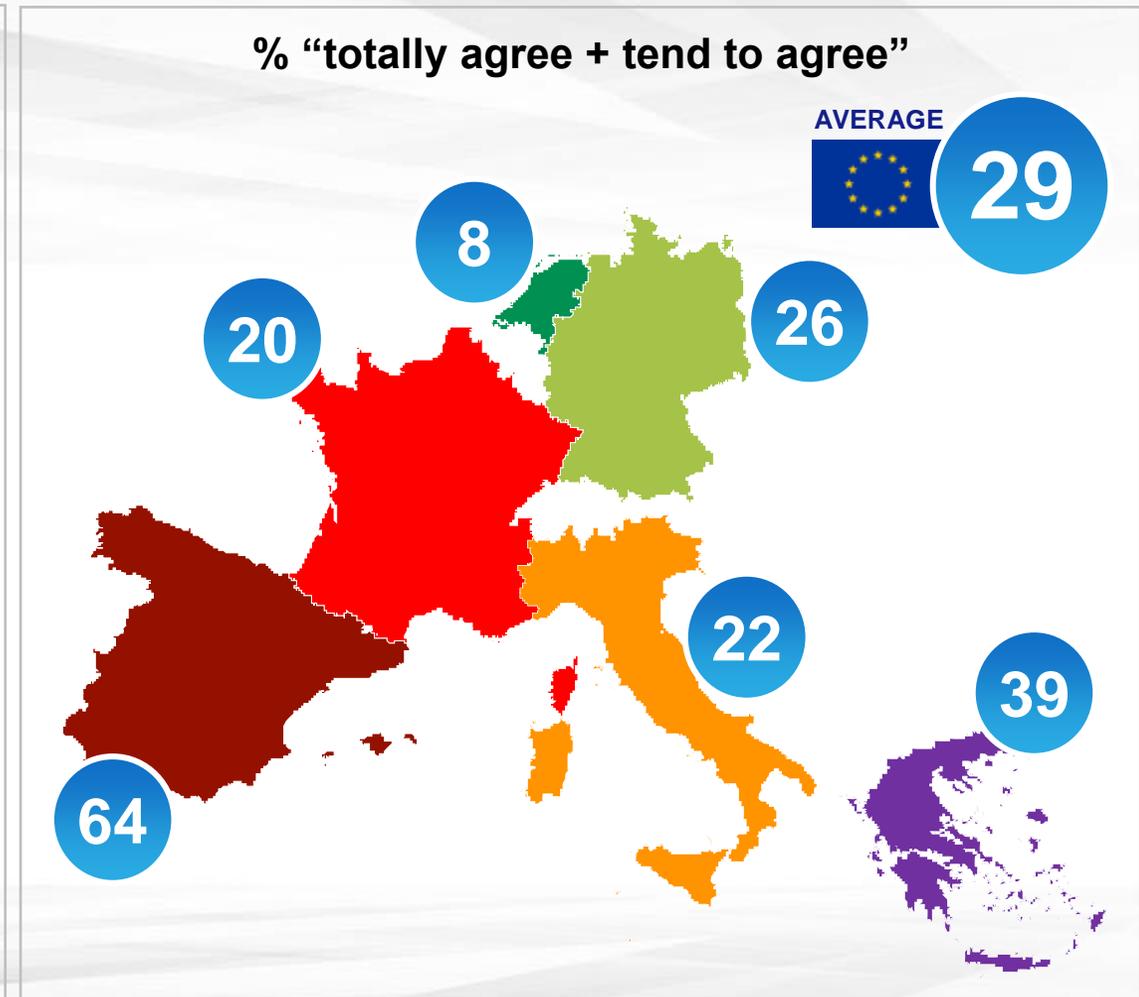
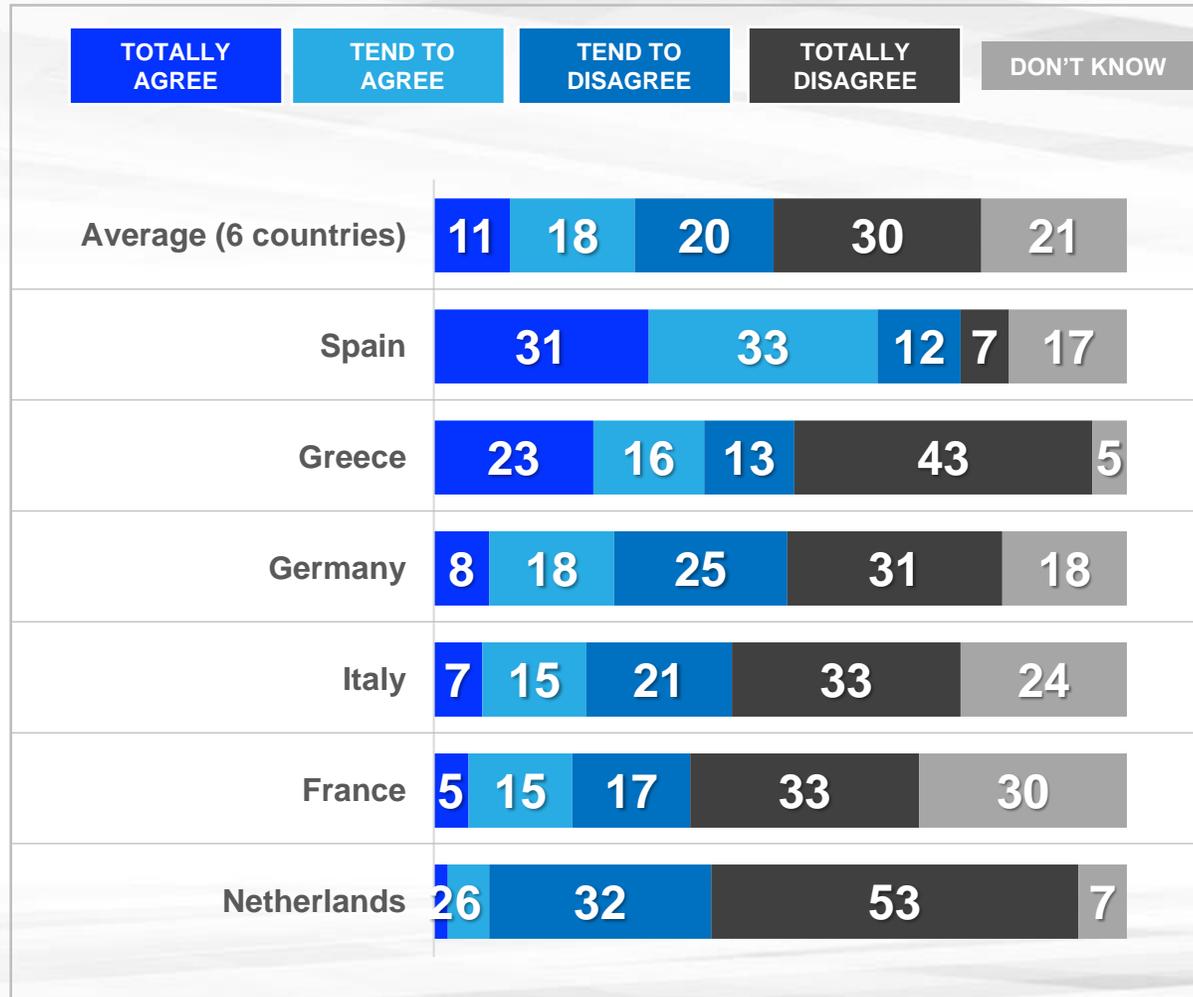
# THE PERCEIVED DANGER IN EACH COUNTRY

How much do you feel that our country is in danger because of the Russian-Ukrainian war?



# TERRITORIAL CLAIMS

Do you agree or disagree that there are parts of neighbouring countries that really belong to our country?



# RATE TO VON DER LEYEN AND BORRELL BEFORE AND DURING THE WAR

Please rate the work of the following European leaders from 0 to 10:

○ Rate February 2022 (pre-war) ● Rate March 2022

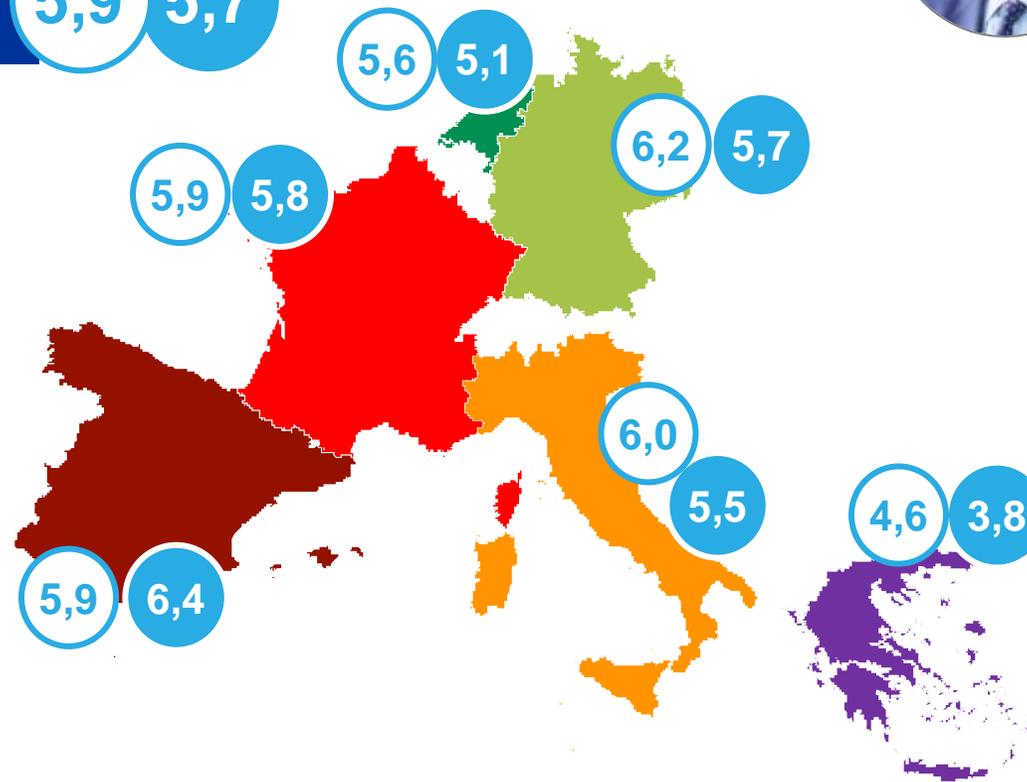
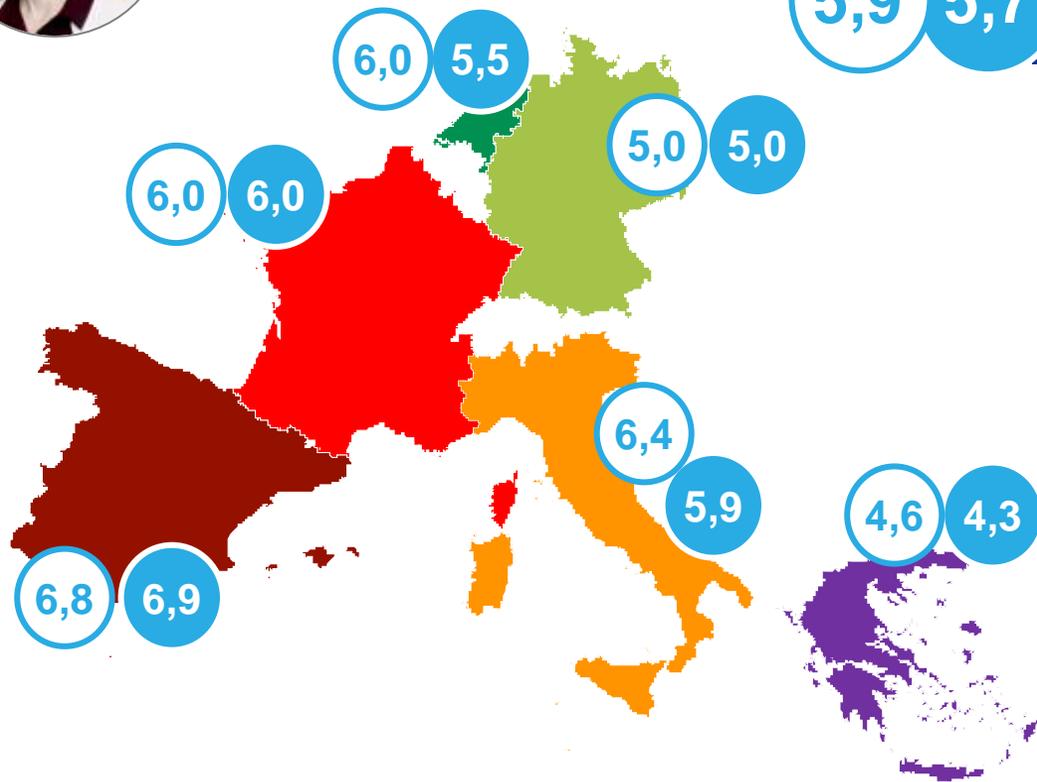


Ursula Von der Leyen



Josep Borrell

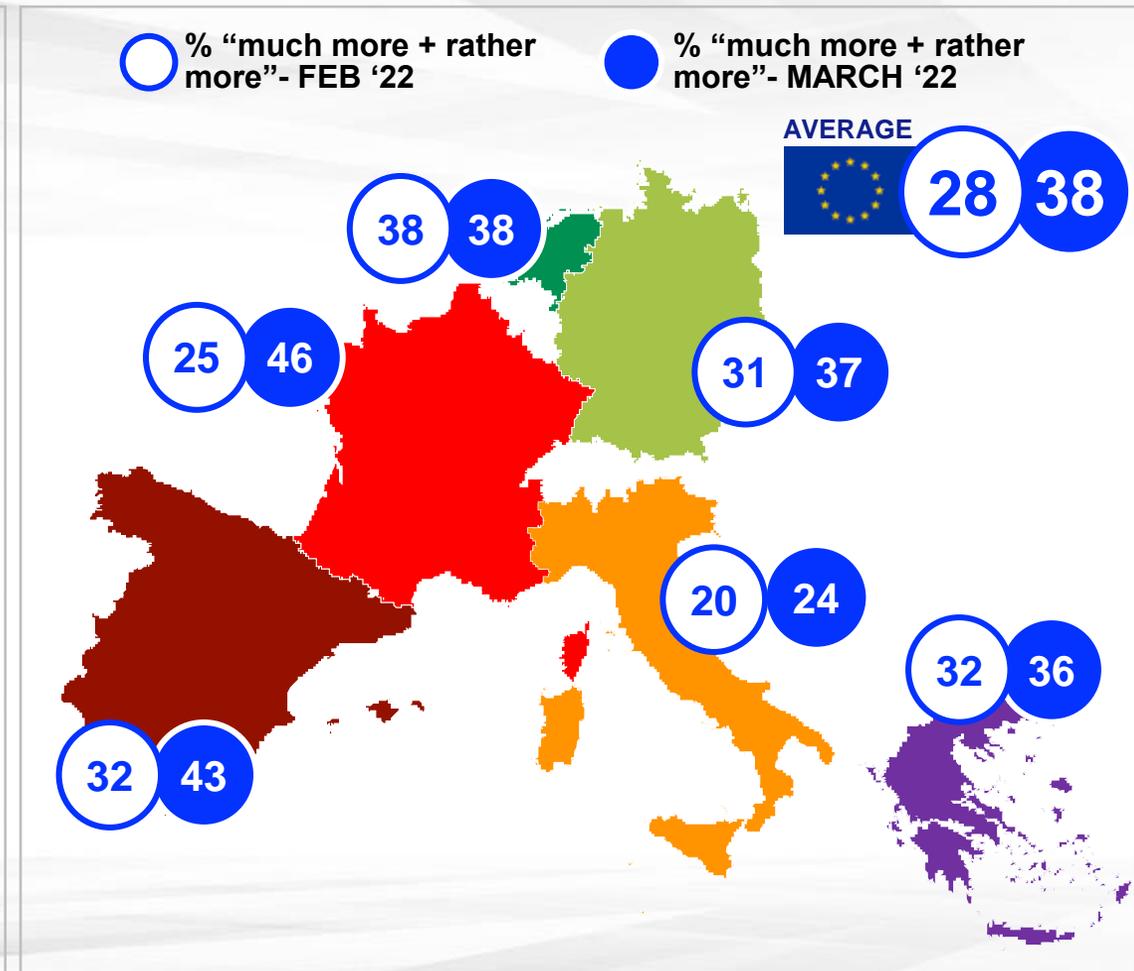
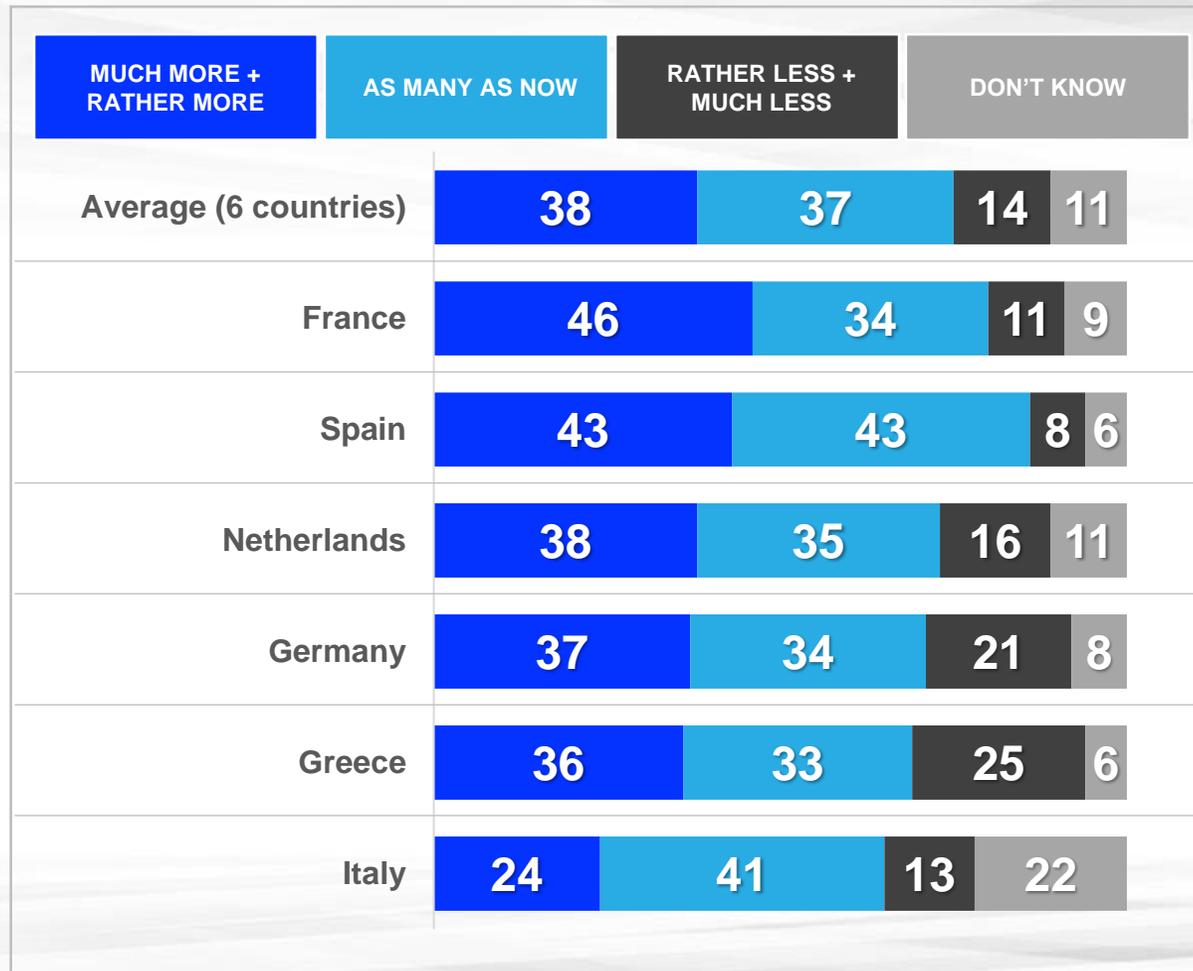
AVERAGE  
 ○ 5,9 ● 5,7



Average values on a scale 0-10

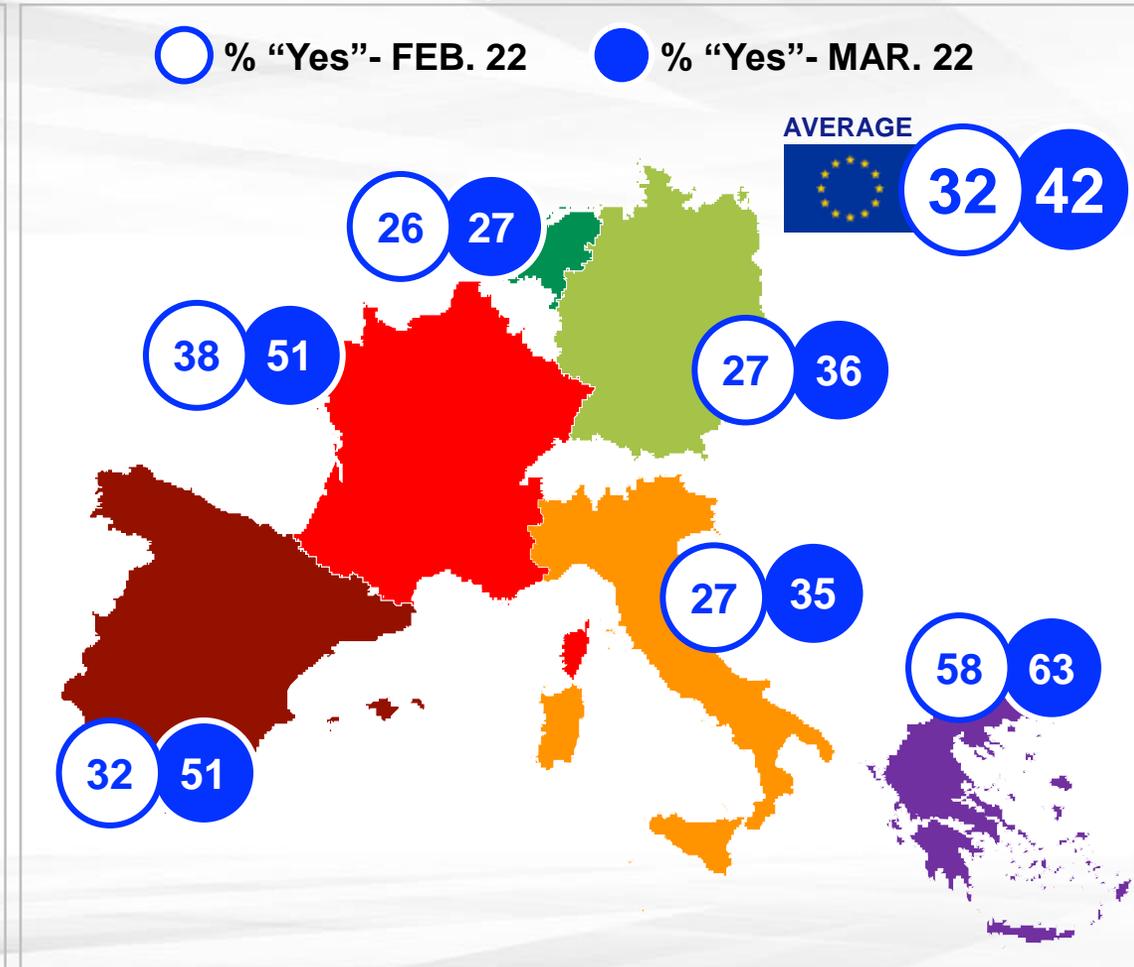
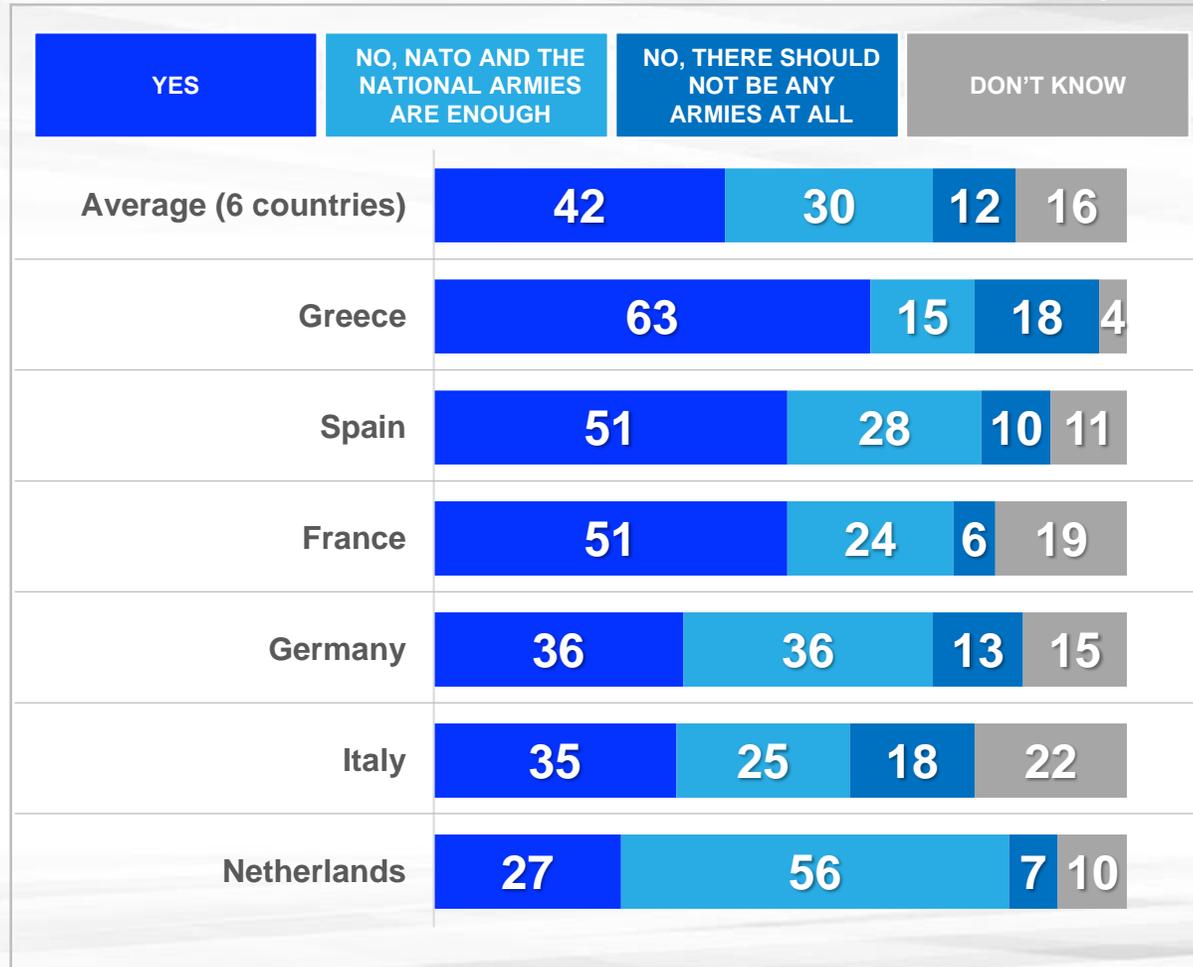
# THE ADMISSION OF REFUGEES IN EACH COUNTRY

Refugees are often fleeing from war or oppression in their own country.  
 In your opinion, should more, as many as now or fewer (war) refugees be admitted to your country?



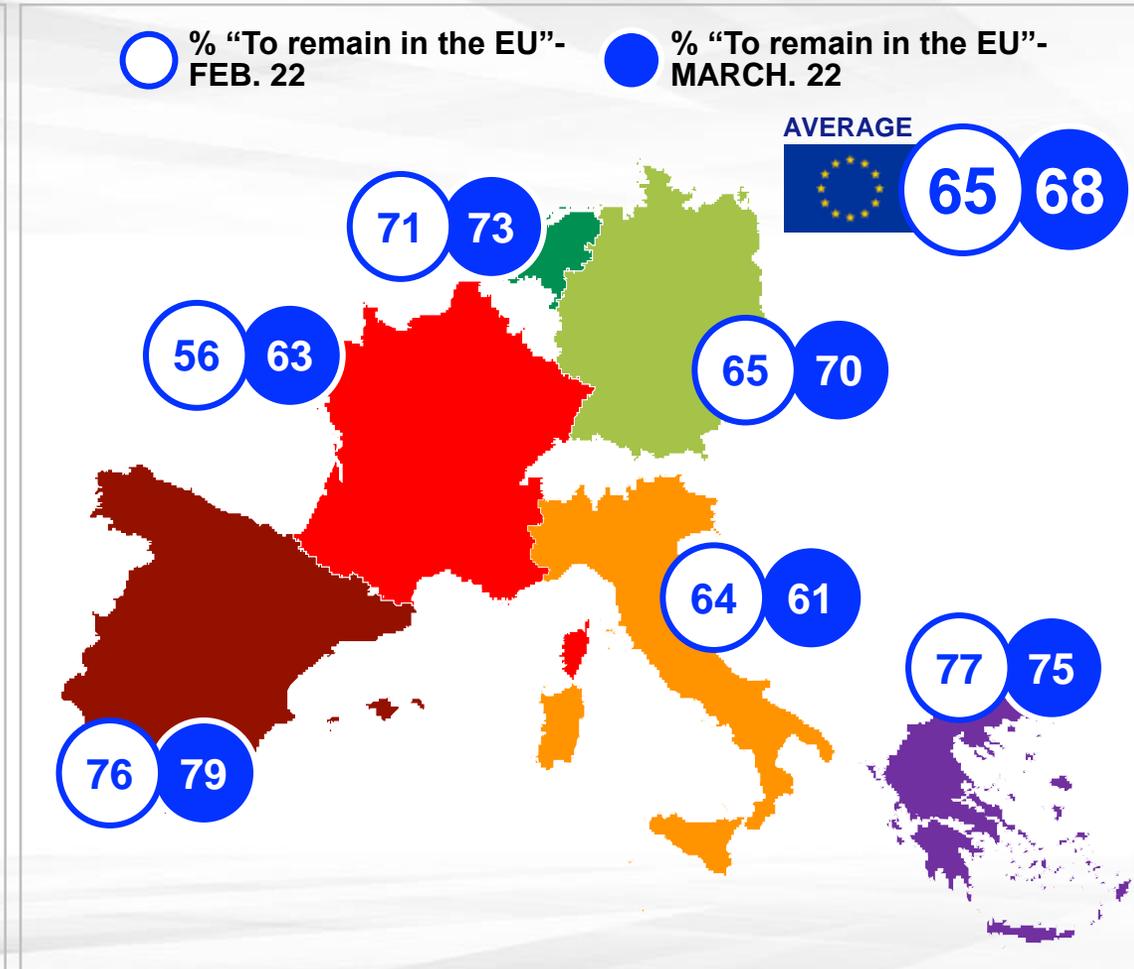
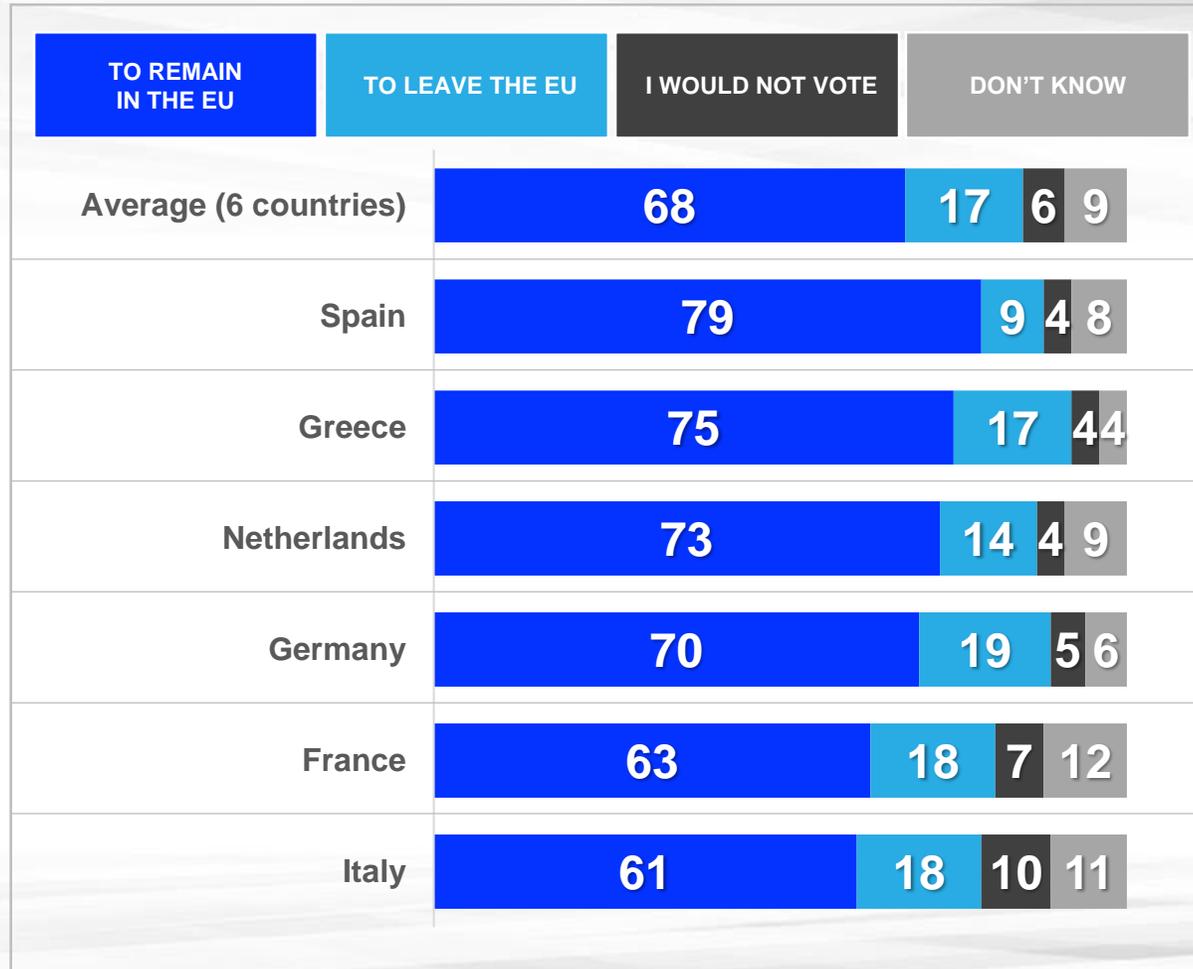
# THE EU ARMY

Regarding the defense of the EU and its countries, most of the European countries belong to the NATO treaty that work together the national armies. In order to deal with international problems, do you think the EU should create its own army and not depend exclusively on the NATO (or other countries)?



# MEMBERSHIP OF THE EUROPEAN UNION

Suppose you were to vote in a referendum on whether your country should remain a member of the European Union (EU).  
Would you vote for “stay” or “leave”?



# METHODOLOGY

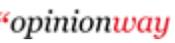
**Samples:** 1.000 citizens aged 18+ in each country (total 6000 interviews); samples stratified by geographical area and distributed by age and sex.

**Data collection method:** mixed mode CATI-CAWI

**Data collection period:** 8th-11th March 2022

**Statistical margin of error of the data for each country:** +/- 3.1%.

The survey was carried out by **EUROSKOPIA**

-  • Sigma Dos (Spain)
-  • SWG (Italy)
-  • Opinionway (France)
-  • Insa-Consulere GmbH (Germany)
-  • Prorata (Greece)
-  • I&O Research (Netherlands)

Euroskopia is an **alliance between the leading independent social research and media companies in the European Union.**

It was born out with the conviction that European citizens have already an active and permanent role in the public debate on the issues that concern them. A role that social research studies reinforce through the analysis of public opinion in the shared space of an open and democratic society.

Euroskopia aims to **generate and spread opinion studies on current affairs in the European Union**, its institutions, its leaders, its policies and the main social trends.

# EUROSKOPIA

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